NSC BRIEFING

8 Warch 1955

## CHIMESE OFFSHORE ISLANDS

- I. Lall in offshore islands has continued since Wanchishan evacuation (25 Feb). ChiComs appear in no hurry to start moves against Matsus and Quemoys.
  - A. Chillats in process moving full strength div (11,000 troops, 84th Div) from Formosa to Matsus, but ChiComs have made no move to interfere. Have not even reconncitered islands by air.
  - B. So major naval or air forces moved to areas opposite islands recently. Chillat air reconnaissance does not indicate speedy reconstruction of airfields in vicinity.
- II. There are signs ChiComs making steady preparations for future attacks.
  - ChiNat garrison on Matsus saw ChiCom convoy of 33 ships, including about 10 landing craft, moving north from waters just north of Matsus on 6 Mar. MAAG thinks this convoy may have brought troops from Chekiang Province. Estimated 125,000 ChiCom troops DOCUMENTNO, 22 already in Fukien.

DIA review(s) completed.

NO CHANGE IN CLASS. [] D DEGLASSIFIED TO: 18 S D DECLASSIFIED 25X1

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- C. Construction work, presumably related to artillery positions, continues on Peiling Peninsula north of Matsus.
- III. Peiping Radio on 4-5 March took note of main points made by SecState Dulles in Taipei previous day.
  - A. Commentary observed that US plans "to attack China's mainland" in event of military build-up and that US "seeks to expand its aggression to Quemoy and Matsu Islands."
  - B. Commentary concluded that US "must change its aggressive policy, otherwise it cannot escape responsibility for the consequences."

    This warning is routine, does not change existing national estimates on Communist intentions.